

# EXHIBIT 81



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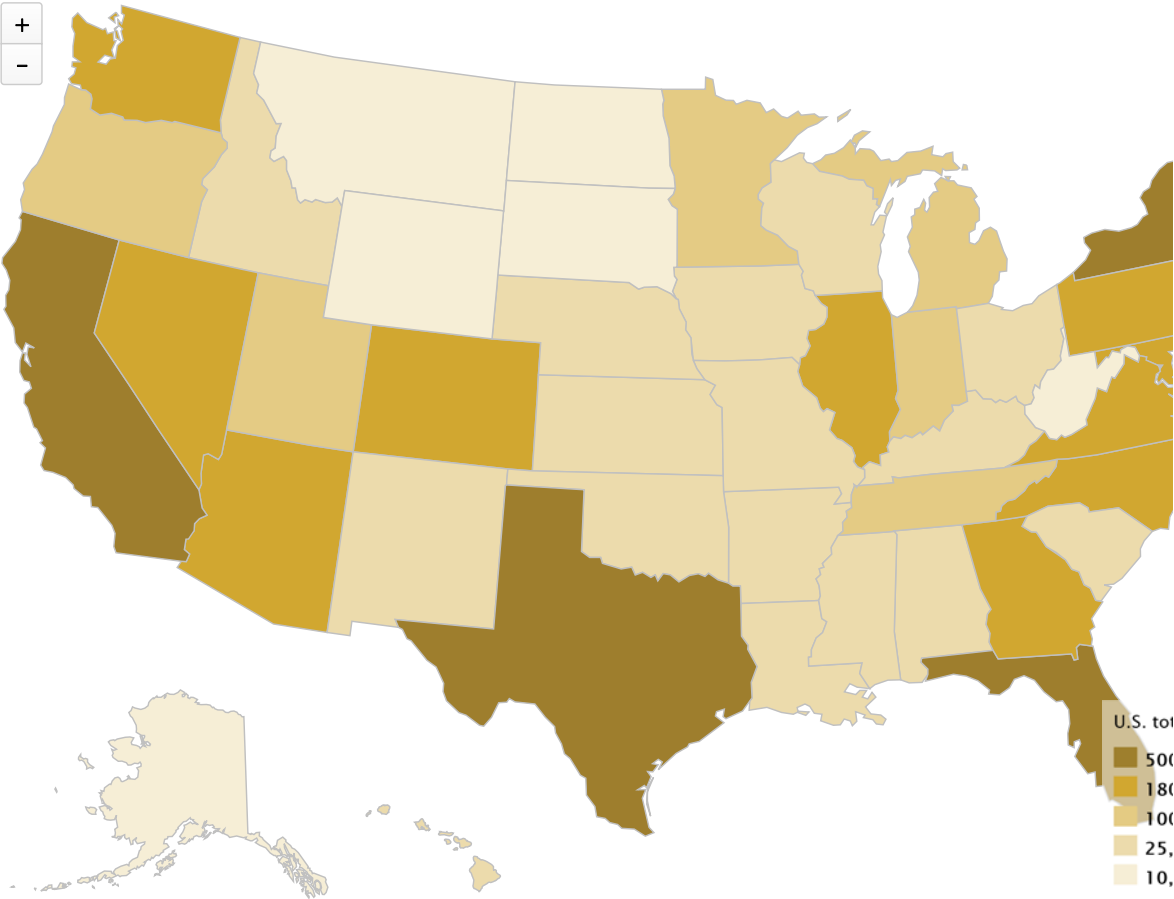
NOVEMBER 3, 2016

# U.S. unauthorized immigration population estimates

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## Estimated unauthorized immigrant population, by state, 2014

California has by far the largest number of unauthorized immigrants, about 2.3 million in 2014. About six-in-ten unauthorized immigrants live in the six states with the largest populations of unauthorized immigrants —California, Florida, Illinois, New Jersey, New York and Texas. See our report: Overall Number of U.S. Unauthorized Immigrants Holds Steady Since 2009 (<http://www.pewhispanic.org/2016/09/20/overall-number-of-u-s-unauthorized-immigrants-holds-steady-since-2009/>)



Note: Population figures are rounded. See methodology ([www.pewhispanic.org/2016/09/20/methodology-10/](http://www.pewhispanic.org/2016/09/20/methodology-10/)) for rounding rules.  
Source: Pew Research Center estimates for 2014 based on augmented American Community Survey data from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS).

State	Unauthorized immigrant population, 2014	Unauthorized immigrant share of population, 2014	Unauthorized Share of immigrant population, 2014	Unauthorized immigrant share of labor force, 2014	Share of K-12 students with unauthorized immigrant parent(s), 2014	Share Mexican of unauthorized immigrants, 2014	Change in unauthorized immigrant population, 2009-2014
Total	11,100,000	3.5%	26%	5.0%	7.3%	52%	n.s.

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Total	11,100,000	3.5%	26%	5.0%	7.3%	52%	n.s.
Alabama	65,000	1.3%	39%	1.8%	2.8%	52%	-15,000
Alaska	10,000	1.3%	17%	1.9%	2.4%	13%	n.s.
Arizona	325,000	4.9%	35%	6.6%	12.2%	81%	n.s.
Arkansas	70,000	2.4%	48%	3.5%	6.0%	70%	n.s.
California	2,350,000	6.0%	22%	9.0%	12.3%	71%	-190,000
Colorado	200,000	3.8%	37%	4.9%	10.2%	72%	n.s.
Connecticut	120,000	3.4%	24%	4.7%	5.5%	18%	n.s.
Delaware	25,000	2.7%	31%	4.0%	4.2%	43%	n.s.
District of Columbia	25,000	3.9%	26%	4.9%	6.6%	3%	n.s.
Florida	850,000	4.2%	20%	6.2%	7.6%	19%	n.s.
Georgia	375,000	3.6%	36%	5.2%	8.4%	56%	-55,000
Hawaii	45,000	3.2%	18%	4.6%	5.2%	3%	n.s.
Idaho	45,000	2.7%	42%	4.0%	6.8%	87%	n.s.
Illinois	450,000	3.5%	24%	5.0%	7.2%	71%	-55,000
Indiana	110,000	1.6%	32%	2.2%	3.5%	63%	n.s.
Iowa	40,000	1.3%	26%	1.8%	3.2%	62%	n.s.
Kansas	75,000	2.5%	35%	3.4%	6.7%	74%	-20,000
Kentucky	50,000	1.1%	30%	1.7%	2.1%	50%	n.s.
Louisiana	70,000	1.5%	36%	2.2%	2.2%	39%	15,000
Maine	<5,000	0.3%	8%	0.4%	0.4%	N.A.	n.s.
Maryland	250,000	4.2%	27%	5.9%	7.5%	11%	n.s.
Massachusetts	210,000	3.1%	19%	4.0%	4.6%	2%	35,000
Michigan	130,000	1.3%	20%	1.7%	2.3%	35%	n.s.
Minnesota	100,000	1.9%	23%	2.7%	3.8%	45%	n.s.
Mississippi	25,000	0.8%	37%	1.3%	1.3%	69%	n.s.
Missouri	55,000	0.9%	24%	1.3%	1.8%	39%	n.s.
Montana	<5,000	0.3%	14%	0.4%	0.1%	N.A.	n.s.
Nebraska	45,000	2.5%	38%	3.2%	6.7%	61%	n.s.
Nevada	210,000	7.2%	36%	10.4%	17.6%	70%	-30,000
New Hampshire	10,000	0.8%	14%	1.0%	1.3%	2%	n.s.
New Jersey	500,000	5.4%	24%	7.9%	7.6%	24%	45,000
New Mexico	85,000	4.0%	37%	5.6%	10.1%	91%	n.s.
New York	775,000	3.9%	17%	5.9%	6.0%	25%	n.s.
North Carolina	350,000	3.4%	43%	5.0%	8.7%	60%	n.s.
North Dakota	<5,000	0.5%	13%	0.7%	0.7%	N.A.	n.s.
Ohio	95,000	0.8%	19%	1.1%	1.5%	28%	n.s.
Oklahoma	95,000	2.4%	41%	3.4%	6.3%	71%	n.s.
Oregon	130,000	3.2%	32%	4.8%	8.6%	71%	n.s.
Pennsylvania	180,000	1.4%	22%	2.0%	2.6%	20%	50,000
Rhode Island	30,000	2.9%	21%	4.0%	6.4%	6%	n.s.
South Carolina	85,000	1.8%	37%	2.6%	3.9%	64%	-15,000
South Dakota	5,000	0.6%	21%	0.8%	0.6%	22%	n.s.
Tennessee	120,000	1.9%	37%	2.8%	3.9%	49%	n.s.
Texas	1,650,000	6.1%	35%	8.5%	13.4%	71%	n.s.
Utah	100,000	3.5%	39%	5.4%	7.4%	72%	n.s.
Vermont	<5,000	0.3%	8%	0.3%	0.0%	N.A.	n.s.
Virginia	300,000	3.5%	28%	5.0%	6.5%	14%	35,000
Washington	250,000	3.6%	27%	5.0%	8.8%	52%	40,000
West Virginia	<5,000	0.2%	15%	0.2%	0.3%	N.A.	n.s.
Wisconsin	80,000	1.3%	27%	1.9%	3.2%	74%	n.s.
Wyoming	5,000	1.0%	27%	1.4%	2.3%	58%	n.s.

Note: All numbers are rounded independently and are not adjusted to sum to the total U.S. figure or other totals. Percents and Change calculated from unrounded numbers. See Methodology (<http://www.pewhispanic.org/2016/09/20/methodology-10/>) for rounding rules. Significant changes are based on 90% confidence interval.

\*N.A." - Not available. Base of percent is too small to produce a reliable estimate.

"n.s." - Change is not statistically significant.



Download data on unauthorized immigrants in the U.S., 2014 ([//assets.pewresearch.org/interactives/hispanic/2016/interactive-unauthorized-immigrants/Unauthorized%20immigrants%20in%20the%20U.S.%20interactive%20table.xlsx](http://assets.pewresearch.org/interactives/hispanic/2016/interactive-unauthorized-immigrants/Unauthorized%20immigrants%20in%20the%20U.S.%20interactive%20table.xlsx)).

Source: Pew Research Center estimates for 2009 and 2014 based on augmented American

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